Таблица 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Буква** | **Звуки  (для гласных:   1) открытый 2) закрытый)** | **(Примерное)    название  буквы** | **(Примерное)   произношение   звуков** | **Примеры слов** |
| **A a** | [eɪ] , [æ] | «эй» | «эй», «э» открытое | n**a**me [eɪ], m**a**n [æ] |
| **B b** | [b] | «би:» | «б» |  |
| **C c** | [k], [s] перед i, e, y | «си:» | «к», «с» | **c**at [k], ni**c**e [s] |
| **D d** | [d] | «ди:» | «д» |  |
| **E e** | [i:], [e] | «и:» | «и:», «э» | h**e** [i:], p**e**n [e] |
| **F f** | [f] | «эф» | «ф» |  |
| **G g** | [g], [ʤ] перед i, e, y    (искл. give [gɪv]) | «джи:» | «г», «дж» | **g**ame [g], **g**ym[ʤ] |
| **H h** | [h] | «эйч» | «х» |  |
| **I i** | [aɪ], [ɪ] | «ай» | «ай», «и» | l**i**ke [aɪ], b**i**g [ɪ] |
| **J j** | [ʤ] | «джей» | «дж» |  |
| **K k** | [k] | «кэй» | «к» |  |
| **L l** | [l] | «эл» | «л» |  |
| **M m** | [m] | «эм» | «м» |  |
| **N n** | [n] | «эн» | «н» |  |
| **O o** | [әu], [ɒ(ɔ)] | «оу» | «оу», «о» | g**o** [әu], d**o**g [ɒ] |
| **P p** | [p] | «пи:» | «п» |  |
| **Q q** | [kw] | «кью» | «кв» |  |
| **R r** | [r] | «а» | «р» |  |
| **S s** | [s], [z] | «эс» | «с», «з» |  |
| **T t** | [t] | «ти:» | «т» |  |
| **U u** | [ju:], [u], [ʌ] | «ю» | «ю», «у», «а» | p**u**pil [ju:], p**u**t [u],   c**u**p [ʌ] |
| **V v** | [v] | «ви:» | «в» |  |
| **W w** | [w] | «дабл ю» | [w] звук между «у» и «в» |  |
| **X x** | [ks], [gz] | «экс» | «кс», «гз» | fox [ks], exam [gz] |
| **Y y** | [aɪ], [ɪ] – на конце слова   [j] - в начале слова | «уай» | «ай», «и», «й» | m**y** [aɪ], bab**y** [ɪ],  **y**es [j] |
| **Z z** | [z] | «зэд» | «з» |  |

Таблица 2.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Буквенное сочетание** | **Звуки** | **(Примерное)      произношение  звуков** | **Примеры слов** |
| ar / al | [a:] | "a:” | c**ar**, p**ar**k, c**al**m |
| all | [ↄ:] | «о:» | t**all**, b**all** |
| ee / ea | [i:] | «и:» | s**ee**, t**ea** |
| er / or (на конце слова) | [ә] | «э» слабое | doct**or**, bett**er** |
| oo | [u], [u:] | «у», «у:» | b**oo**k, sch**oo**l |
| oy / oi | [ↄɪ] | «ой» | b**oy**, b**oi**l |
| ow / ou | [au] | «ау» | h**ow**, m**ou**se |
| or /our /oar /oor | [ↄ:] | «о:» | h**or**se, f**our**, b**oar**d, d**oor** |
| ir / ur / er | [ɜ:] (ә:) | «ё» | b**ir**d, t**ur**n, b**er**th |
| ere / ear | [ɪә] | «иэ» | h**ere**, h**ear** |
| air / ear / ere | [eә] (ɛә) | «эа» | h**air**, w**ear**, wh**ere** |
| sh | [ʃ] | «ш» | **sh**ip, **sh**op |
| tion / cion / sion (на конце слова) | [ʃn] | «шн» | situa**tion**, suspi**cion**, admis**sion** |
| ch | [ʧ] | «ч» | **ch**eese, **ch**eap |
| ph | [f] | «ф» | **ph**one, **ph**ysics |
| th | [ð], [Ѳ] |  | **th**is, **th**anks |
| dg | [ʤ] | «дж» | ju**dg**e |
| zh | [ʒ] | «ж» | Vorone**zh** |
| sure (на конце слова) | [ʒ] | «ж» | trea**sure**, mea**sure** |
| ng | [ŋ] | «н» носовой | si**ng**, so**ng** |

**Past Simple Present Perfect.**

В этом задании вам нужно поставить глагол в правильную временную форму в зависимости от контекста.

1. Bill … (buy) a new motorcycle five days ago.
2. Jane’s hair is too short. She probably … (have) a haircut.
3. Yesterday I … (come) home at midnight. I … (have) a bath, … (drink) some water and … (go) to bed.
4. … (you/see) many monuments when you were in London?
5. My car isn’t here anymore. Somebody … (steal) it.
6. When … (you/give up) drinking?
7. I … (not/go) anywhere yesterday because I … (not/feel) good.
8. The window looks very clean. (you/wash) it?

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**Упражнение 1**

**В следующих предложениях измените время глагола на Present Perfect. Переведите предложения на русский язык.**

1. The pupils are writing the dictation. 2. My friend is helping me to solve a difficult problem. 3. I am learning a poem 4. She is telling them an interesting story. 5. Kate is sweeping the floor. 6. The waiter is putting a bottle of lemonade in front of him. 7. I am eating my breakfast. 8. We are drinking water. 9. He is bringing them some meat and vegetables. 10 You are putting the dishes on the table.

**Упражнение 2**

**Раскройте скобки и поставьте глаголы в Present Perfect.**

1. John (write) his name. 2. I (draw) a picture. 3. Tom (blow out ) the light. 4. The cat (drink) its milk. 5. The tree (fall) across the road. 6. John (give) his bicycle to his brother. 7. You (make) a mistake. 8. We (eat) our dinner. 9. The train just (go). 10. I just (tell) the answer. 11. George never (be) in Australia. 12. John and Richard just (go away). 13. The baker (sell) all his cakes. 14. I (read) this book.

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