Таблица 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Буква** | **Звуки (для гласных:  1) открытый 2) закрытый)** | **(Примерное)   название буквы** | **(Примерное)  произношение  звуков** | **Примеры слов** |
| **A a** |   [eɪ] , [æ]    |   «эй»  |   «эй», «э» открытое    |   n**a**me [eɪ], m**a**n [æ]   |
| **B b** |   [b]  |   «би:»  |   «б»  |   |
| **C c** |   [k], [s] перед i, e, y    |   «си:»     |   «к», «с»  |   **c**at [k], ni**c**e [s]  |
| **D d** |   [d]  |   «ди:»  |   «д»  |   |
| **E e** |   [i:], [e]  |   «и:»  |    «и:», «э»  |   h**e** [i:], p**e**n [e]  |
| **F f** |   [f]  |   «эф»  |   «ф»  |   |
| **G g** |   [g], [ʤ] перед i, e, y   (искл. give [gɪv]) |  «джи:»   |   «г», «дж»  |   **g**ame [g], **g**ym[ʤ]  |
| **H h** |   [h]  |   «эйч»  |   «х»  |   |
| **I i** |   [aɪ], [ɪ]  |   «ай»  |   «ай», «и»  |   l**i**ke [aɪ], b**i**g [ɪ]  |
| **J j** |   [ʤ]  |   «джей»  |   «дж»  |  |
| **K k** |   [k]  |   «кэй»  |   «к»  |   |
| **L l** |   [l]  |   «эл»  |   «л»  |   |
| **M m** |   [m]  |   «эм»  |   «м»  |   |
| **N n** |   [n]  |   «эн»  |   «н»  |   |
| **O o** |   [әu], [ɒ(ɔ)]    |   «оу»    |   «оу», «о»  |   g**o** [әu], d**o**g [ɒ]  |
| **P p** |   [p]    |   «пи:»  |   «п»  |   |
| **Q q** |   [kw]    |   «кью»   |   «кв»  |   |
| **R r** |   [r]  |   «а»  |   «р»  |   |
| **S s** |   [s], [z]  |   «эс»    |   «с», «з»  |   |
| **T t** |  [t]   |   «ти:»  |   «т»  |   |
| **U u** |   [ju:], [u], [ʌ]  |   «ю»  |   «ю», «у», «а»  |  p**u**pil [ju:], p**u**t [u],  c**u**p [ʌ] |
| **V v** |   [v]  |   «ви:»  |   «в»  |   |
| **W w** |   [w]  |   «дабл ю»  |   [w] звук между «у» и «в»  |   |
| **X x** |   [ks], [gz]   |   «экс»    |   «кс», «гз»  |   fox [ks], exam [gz]  |
| **Y y** |  [aɪ], [ɪ] – на конце слова  [j] - в начале слова |   «уай»  |   «ай», «и», «й»  |  m**y** [aɪ], bab**y** [ɪ], **y**es [j] |
| **Z z** |  [z]  |   «зэд»    |   «з»  |   |

Таблица 2.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Буквенное сочетание** | **Звуки** | **(Примерное)     произношение звуков** | **Примеры слов**                                 |
|  ar / al |   [a:] |   "a:”  |   c**ar**, p**ar**k, c**al**m     |
|  all           |   [ↄ:]  |   «о:»  |   t**all**, b**all**  |
|  ee / ea            |   [i:]  |   «и:»  |   s**ee**, t**ea**  |
|  er / or (на конце слова)      |   [ә]    |   «э» слабое  |   doct**or**, bett**er**  |
|  oo           |   [u], [u:]    |   «у», «у:»  |   b**oo**k, sch**oo**l  |
|  oy / oi         |   [ↄɪ]  |   «ой»  |   b**oy**, b**oi**l  |
|  ow / ou            |   [au]  |   «ау»  |   h**ow**, m**ou**se  |
|  or /our /oar /oor  |   [ↄ:]  |   «о:»  |   h**or**se, f**our**, b**oar**d, d**oor**    |
|  ir / ur / er         |   [ɜ:] (ә:)  |   «ё»  |   b**ir**d, t**ur**n, b**er**th  |
|  ere / ear            |   [ɪә]  |   «иэ»  |   h**ere**, h**ear**  |
|  air / ear / ere         |   [eә] (ɛә)   |   «эа»    |   h**air**, w**ear**, wh**ere**  |
|  sh        |   [ʃ]  |   «ш»   |   **sh**ip, **sh**op  |
|  tion / cion / sion (на конце слова)     |   [ʃn]  |   «шн»    |   situa**tion**, suspi**cion**, admis**sion**    |
|  ch        |   [ʧ]  |   «ч»  |   **ch**eese, **ch**eap  |
|  ph      |   [f]    |   «ф»      |   **ph**one, **ph**ysics  |
|  th          |   [ð], [Ѳ]  |   |   **th**is, **th**anks  |
|  dg            |   [ʤ]  |   «дж»  |   ju**dg**e  |
|  zh          |   [ʒ]  |   «ж»  |   Vorone**zh**  |
|  sure (на конце слова)           |   [ʒ]  |   «ж»    |   trea**sure**, mea**sure**  |
|  ng            |   [ŋ]  |   «н» носовой  |   si**ng**, so**ng** |

**Past Simple Present Perfect.**

В этом задании вам нужно поставить глагол в правильную временную форму в зависимости от контекста.

1. Bill … (buy) a new motorcycle five days ago.
2. Jane’s hair is too short. She probably … (have) a haircut.
3. Yesterday I … (come) home at midnight. I … (have) a bath, … (drink) some water and … (go) to bed.
4. … (you/see) many monuments when you were in London?
5. My car isn’t here anymore. Somebody … (steal) it.
6. When … (you/give up) drinking?
7. I … (not/go) anywhere yesterday because I … (not/feel) good.
8. The window looks very clean. (you/wash) it?

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**Упражнение 1**

**В следующих предложениях измените время глагола на Present Perfect. Переведите предложения на русский язык.**

1. The pupils are writing the dictation. 2. My friend is helping me to solve a difficult problem. 3. I am learning a poem 4. She is telling them an interesting story. 5. Kate is sweeping the floor. 6. The waiter is putting a bottle of lemonade in front of him. 7. I am eating my breakfast. 8. We are drinking water. 9. He is bringing them some meat and vegetables. 10 You are putting the dishes on the table.

**Упражнение 2**

**Раскройте скобки и поставьте глаголы в Present Perfect.**

1. John (write) his name. 2. I (draw) a picture. 3. Tom (blow out ) the light. 4. The cat (drink) its milk. 5. The tree (fall) across the road. 6. John (give) his bicycle to his brother. 7. You (make) a mistake. 8. We (eat) our dinner. 9. The train just (go). 10. I just (tell) the answer. 11. George never (be) in Australia. 12. John and Richard just (go away). 13. The baker (sell) all his cakes. 14. I (read) this book.

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